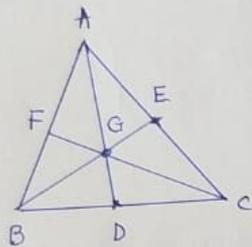


Proprietatea centrului de greutate al unui triunghi

Centrul de greutate al unui triunghi, este situat pe fiecare dintre mediane la două treimi de vârf și o treime de bază.



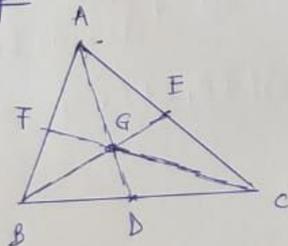
AD - mediană în $\triangle ABC$
 G - centrul de greutate al $\triangle ABC$ } \Rightarrow

$$\begin{cases} GE = \frac{1}{3} \cdot AD \\ GD = \frac{2}{3} \cdot AD \\ GA = \frac{2}{3} \cdot AD \end{cases}$$

În mod asemănător pentru medianele BE și CF .

Exemple:

①



∇ p: $\triangle ABC$ - oarecare
 AD, BE, CF - mediane
 G - centru de greutate
 $AG = 12 \text{ cm}, GE = 3 \text{ cm}$

C: $GD, AD, BG, BE = ?$

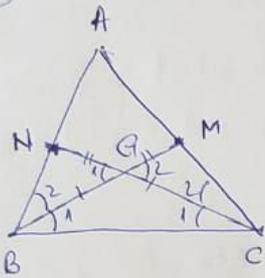
sem.

Cum G este centrul de greutate al $\triangle ABC \Rightarrow AG = \frac{2}{3} \cdot AD \Leftrightarrow 12 = \frac{2 \cdot AD}{3} \Leftrightarrow$

$$36 = 2 \cdot AD \Rightarrow \boxed{AD = 18 \text{ cm}} \Rightarrow GD = AD - AG \Rightarrow \boxed{GD = 6 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\text{De asemenea, } GE = \frac{1}{3} \cdot BE \Leftrightarrow 3 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot BE \Rightarrow \boxed{BE = 9 \text{ cm}} \Rightarrow \boxed{BG = 6 \text{ cm}}$$

2



∇p : $\triangle ABC$
 M - mijloc AC
 N - mijloc AB
 $BM \cap CN = \{G\}$
 $BM \equiv CN$

C : a) $\triangle ABC$ - isoscel
 b) $\triangle ABC$ - isoscel

Dem:

a) Cum $\left. \begin{array}{l} M - \text{mijloc } AC \\ N - \text{mijloc } AB \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow BM, CN - \text{mediane \u00een } \triangle ABC$ }
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \text{Dar } BM \cap CN = \{G\} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$

G - centrul de greutate al $\triangle ABC \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} GB = \frac{2}{3} \cdot BM \\ GC = \frac{2}{3} \cdot CN \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{GB = GC} \Rightarrow$
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \text{Dar } BM = CN \end{array} \right\} \triangle ABC - \text{isoscel}$
 de baza BC

b) Cum $\triangle ABC$ - isoscel de baza $BC \Rightarrow \boxed{\sphericalangle B_1 \equiv \sphericalangle C_1}$

Anem: $\left. \begin{array}{l} GN = \frac{1}{3} \cdot CN \\ GM = \frac{1}{3} \cdot BM \\ CN = BM \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \boxed{GN \equiv GM}$

\sphericalangle in $\triangle GBH$ si $\triangle GCM$, avem:

$\left. \begin{array}{l} - GB \equiv GC \\ - \sphericalangle G_1 \equiv \sphericalangle G_2 \text{ (op. v.f.)} \\ - GN \equiv GM \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{L.U.L} \\ \Rightarrow \triangle GBH \equiv \triangle GCM \Rightarrow \boxed{\sphericalangle B_2 \equiv \sphericalangle C_2} \end{array}$

Cum $\left. \begin{array}{l} \sphericalangle B_1 \equiv \sphericalangle C_1 \\ \sphericalangle B_2 \equiv \sphericalangle C_2 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \sphericalangle ABC \equiv \sphericalangle ACB \Rightarrow \triangle ABC - \text{isoscel}$